1. However, if the Area Assembly votes to have a formal election by 365 written ballot throughout the entire area, an election shall be ordered by the 366 UTLA President. 367 2. If the Area Assembly does not so vote, but if one hundred (100) UTLA 368 members from the area present a petition to the UTLA President, requesting a 369 formal election within fourteen (14) calendar days of the announcement at the 370 area meeting, the UTLA President shall order the new election. 371 3. A formal election by written ballot shall be used to fill vacancies for 372 Board of Directors members representing special categories. 373 4. A vacancy in the position representing UTLA - R, shall be filled by the 374 process for the election of said representative. 375 376 Section 5. Meetings: 377 A. The Board of Directors shall hold no fewer than eight (8) meetings a year. 378 1. Notice for regular meetings shall be via the established yearly calendar. 379 2. Members may attend any regular or special meeting by electronic 380 381 means. 382 B. Special meetings of the Board of Directors may be called by the President or 383 by a petition signed by not less than 10 Directors and presented to the President. 384 1. Prior notice for special meetings of the Board of Directors shall be given 385 to the Board of Directors at least three calendar days before the meeting. 386 387 Section 6. Quorums: A majority of the seated directors shall constitute a guorum 388 for the transaction of business. 389 390 Section 7. Proxy. Voting by Proxy is prohibited. 391 392 Section 8. Powers and Duties: In accordance with policies and guidelines 393 adopted by the House of Representatives, the Board of Directors shall have the 394 following powers and duties: 395 A. The exclusive power to exercise all of the business functions of UTLA and to 396 397 supervise and control its business and affairs subject only to the limitations and restrictions provided by a policy of the House of Representatives, applicable law 398 and this constitution. 399 400 B. The exclusive power to appoint and remove staff members of UTLA; to determine their qualifications, compensations, and duties; to require such agreements 401 and bonds as are deemed necessary to insure faithful service. 402 C. To recommend to the House of Representatives the creation, modification, 403 and discontinuance of such standing committees as it shall deem desirable. 404 D. To appoint special committees as are deemed necessary. Such special 405 406 committees shall be discontinued upon the discharge of their assignments. 407 E. The exclusive power to determine procedures governing the administrative services and the publications of UTLA. 408

409	F. The exclusive power to authorize the execution of contracts and other
410	agreements necessary to the efficient conduct of the business of UTLA subject to the
411	policy of the House of Representatives.
412	G. To approve the budget and supervise receipts and expenditures, and set up
413	proper procedures for the safekeeping and accounting of all funds of UTLA.
414	H. To incur indebtedness in the name of UTLA as necessary for the operations of
415	the Union.
416	I. To recommend and to amend the Policies of UTLA subject to the approval of
417	the House of Representatives.
418	J. To exercise such other powers and to perform such other duties as may be
419	prescribed elsewhere in these Bylaws.
420	K. To establish district, cluster, or other organizational systems as may be
421	necessary to serve the UTLA membership.
422	L. To approve the annual financial audit for publication and distribution to the
423	membership.
424	M. To approve expenditures.
425	
426	ARTICLE V – HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
427	Section 1. Composition: The House of Representatives shall be composed of:
428	A. All members of the Board of Directors.
429	B. One (1) representative for each one hundred fifty (150) UTLA members to be
430	apportioned amongst the Areas.
431	1. This ratio may be altered by a two-thirds (2/3) vote of the House of
432	Representatives, such a new ratio to take effect with the beginning of the next 2-
433	year session of the House of Representatives.
434	C. All Chairpersons of Standing Policy Committees as listed in Appendix 1 of this
435	Constitution
436	D. Special Section Representatives
437	<ol> <li>One (1) representative to represent itinerant teachers.</li> </ol>
438	<ol><li>Two (2) representatives to represent adult education.</li></ol>
439	<ol><li>Two (2) representatives to represent early education teachers.</li></ol>
440	<ol><li>Two (2) representatives to represent school nurses.</li></ol>
441	<ol><li>One (1) representative to represent the occupational centers.</li></ol>
442	<ol><li>One (1) representative to represent the skill centers.</li></ol>
443	<ol><li>One (1) representative to represent the PSA Counselors.</li></ol>
444	8. Eight (8) representatives to represent the substitute teachers.
445	9. Two (2) representatives for counselors.
446	10. Two (2) representatives for special education.
447	<ol> <li>Two (2) representatives for psychologists.</li> </ol>
448	<ol><li>Two (2) representatives for UTLA-R plus one representative for every</li></ol>
449	five hundred (500) members.
450	<ol><li>One (1) representative to represent psychiatric social workers.</li></ol>
451	
452	Section 2. Election of Representatives:
453	A. Special Section representatives, with the exception of UTLA-R, shall be
454	elected at a caucus of the section conducted per the UTLA Elections Manual.